a) Original state

Cache

Nonvolatile Storage

Log: Tom = $200 Mike = $100

b) Updates appended to log

Cache

Nonvolatile Storage

Log: Tom = $100 Mike = $200

c) Commit appended to log

Cache

Nonvolatile Storage

Log: Tom = $100 Mike = $200 COMMIT

d) Updates applied

Cache

Nonvolatile Storage

Log: Tom = $100 Mike = $200 COMMIT

e) Garbage collect completed transactions from log

Cache

Nonvolatile Storage

Log: